**APUSH UNIT 5: Jacksonian Democracy, A National Economy, and Antebellum Reform**

Updated on: October 25, 2015

**The Rise of a Mass Democracy, 1824-1840 (Chapter 13)**

*I can indicate how the “corrupt bargain” of 1824 weakened Adams and set the stage for Jackson’s election in 1828.* (pages 256-260)

Election of 1824

 -“corrupt bargain”

 -outcome

John Quincy Adams’ presidency

 -challenges

 -reasons for unpopularity

*I can analyze the significance of Jackson’s victory in 1828 and the political innovations that accompanied it.* (pages 260-263)

Election of 1828

National Republicans

Democratic Republicans

Campaign

Jackson’s election as a turning point

Spoils system (practice and political implications)

*I can describe the background and significance of the nullification crisis.* (pages 263-265)

Tariff of Abominations (1828)

Reasons for Southern opposition

*The South Carolina Exposition* (1828)

Compromise Tariff of 1833 (Henry Clay)

Force Bill

Outcome and significance of the nullification controversy

*I can describe Jackson’s policies toward the southeastern Indian tribes and newly independent Texas.* (Pages 265-268)

Federal policy towards Native Americans before the 1820s

“Five Civilized Tribes”

Indian Removal Act (1830)

Supreme Court Cases (not specifically mentioned in book)

 *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia* (1831)

 *Worcester v. Georgia* (1832)

Black Hawk War (1832)

Seminole War (1835-1842)

*I can describe Jackson’s war on the Bank of the United States and explain the economic and political context of the Panic of 1837.* (pages 268-275)

Reasons for Jackson’s distrust of the BUS

Jackson veto of BUS re-charter (1832)

Election of 1832

 -candidates & political parties

 -results

Destruction of the BUS

 -pet banks

 -wildcat banks

 -specie circular

Whig Party

 -leaders

 -supporters

Election of 1836

 -candidates and political parties

 -outcome

Van Buren Presidency

 -challenges

Panic of 1837

 -causes

 -effects

Independent Treasury Bill (1840)

*I can describe the settlement of Texas and the creation of the Republic of Texas.* (pages 275-280)

Mexico policy toward Texas

Stephen Austin

Texas Revolution (1835-1836)

*I can evaluate political changes demonstrated by the Election of 1840.* (pages 280-286)

Election of 1840

 -Martin Van Buren (Democrat)

 -William Henry Harrison (Whig)

Rise of populist democratic style

Emergence of two-party system

**Forging the National Economy, 1790-1860 (Chapter 14)**

*I can describe the movement and growth of America’s population in the early nineteenth century.* (pages 287-292)

Pull factors for westward movement

Push and pull factors for European migration

*I can describe the effects of Irish and German immigration to American society.* (pages 292-297)

Irish immigration

 -potato famine

 -settlement patterns

 -reception

 -Molly Maguires

 -political participation

German immigration

 -push factors

 -settlement factors

 political participation

nativism/Anti-Catholicism

*I can describe the early development of the factory system and Eli Whitney’s system of interchangeable parts.* (pages 297-304)

Reasons America was slow to embrace Industrial Revolution

Samuel Slater

Eli Whitney

 -cotton gin (and significance)

 -interchangeable parts (and significance)

Elias Howe/sewing machine (1846)

New business organization

 -limited liability

Samuel F.B. Morse/telegraph (1844)

*I can indicate the nature of early industrial labor and explain its effects on workers, including women and children.* (pages 304-308)

“wage slaves”

government actions on behalf of labor (and reason for)

Role of women in the work force

 -Lowell system

 -Cult of Domesticity

 -Societal effects

*I can describe the impact of new technology and transportation systems on American business and agriculture.* (pages 308-317)

John Deere/steel plow (1837)

Cyrus McCormick/mechanical reaper (1830s)

Effect of transition to cash crops

Turnpike

Steamboat craze

 -Clermont/”Fulton’s Folly”

 -Role of steamboats in the west

Canal craze

 -Erie Canal (1825)

 -route

 -significance

Railroads

 -Contribution to continental economy

Transatlantic cable

Clipper ships

Pony express

Regional specialization

*I can describe the effects of the market revolution on the American economy including the new disparities between rich and poor.* (pages 317-318)

Market revolution

Effect on family life

Effect on society

**The Ferment of Reform and Culture, 1790-1860 (Chapter 15)**

*I can describe the changes in American religion and their effects on culture and social reform.* (pages 320-324)

Deism

Unitarianism

Second Great Awakening

 -Revivalism

Feminization of religion

“Burned-Over District”

Religious distribution by region and social class

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

 Joseph Smith

 Brigham Young

*I can describe the cause of the most important American reform movements of the Antebellum period.* (pages 324-330)

Horace Mann

Noah Webster

William H. McGuffey/*McGuffey’s Readers*

Land grant colleges

Women and higher learning

Influence of Second Great Awakening on reform movements

Dorothea Dix

American Temperance Society (1826)

*I can explain the origins of American feminism and describe its various manifestations.* (pages 330-332)

Gender roles in early nineteenth century

“cult of domesticity”

Lucretia Mott

Elizabeth Cady Stanton

Susan B. Anthony

Grimké Sisters

Seneca Falls Convention (1848)

 “Declaration of Sentiments”

*I can describe the utopian and communitarian experiments of the period.* (page 333)

Robert Owen/New Harmony (1825)

Brook Farm

Oneida Community (1848)

 -Also see pages 336-337

Mother Ann Lee/Shakers

*I can identify early American achievements in literature, the arts and sciences.* (pages 333-345)

Painters

 -John James Audubon/Birds of America

 -Gilbert Stuart

-Hudson River School

Music

-Stephen Foster

Literature

 -Washington Irving

 -James Fenimore Cooper

 -Transcendentalism (influences)

 -Ralph Waldo Emerson

 -Henry David Thoreau

-Walt Whitman

 -*Leaves of Grass*

-Louisa May Alcott

 -Emily Dickinson

 -Edgar Allen Poe

 -Nathaniel Hawthorne

 -Herman Melville